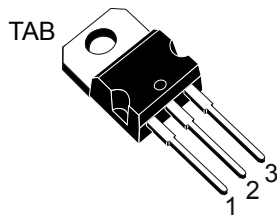
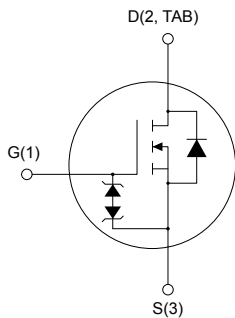


N-channel 900 V, 0.72 Ω typ., 7 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220 package


TO-220


AM01475V1

Features

Order code	V_{DS}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max.	I_D
STP7N90K5	900 V	0.81 Ω	7 A

- Industry's lowest $R_{DS(on)}$ x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

Product status

STP7N90K5

Device summary

Order code	STP7N90K5
Marking	7N90K5
Package	TO-220
Packing	Tube

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	7	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	4.4	A
$I_D^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	28	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	110	W
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5	V/ns
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50	
T_j	Operating junction temperature range	- 55 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. $I_{SD} \leq 7\text{ A}$, $di/dt \leq 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; $V_{DS\text{ peak}} < V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$
3. $V_{DS} \leq 720\text{ V}$

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-case}}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	1.14	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj\text{-amb}}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by T_{jmax})	2.4	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$)	230	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 4. On/off-state

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 1\text{ mA}$	900			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$			1	μA
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$ $T_C = 125\text{ °C}^{(1)}$			50	μA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			± 10	μA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DD} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 3.5\text{ A}$		0.72	0.81	Ω

1. Defined by design, not subject to production test.

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz},$ $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	425	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	41	-	pF
C_{riss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.2	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}^{(1)}$	Equivalent capacitance time related	$V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }720\text{ V}$	-	64	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}^{(2)}$	Equivalent capacitance energy related				24	
R_g	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}, I_D = 0\text{ A}$	-	6.7	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 720\text{ V}, I_D = 7\text{ A}$	-	12	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ to }10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior)	-	3.5	-	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	6.5	-	nC

- $C_{o(tr)}$ is a constant capacitance value that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .
- $C_{o(er)}$ is a constant capacitance value that gives the same stored energy as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

Table 6. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}, I_D = 3.5\text{ A},$ $R_G = 4.7\text{ }\Omega, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times and Figure 18. Switching time waveform)	-	13.2	-	ns
t_r	Rise time		-	14.2	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	31.6	-	ns
t_f	Fall time		-	14.7	-	ns

Table 7. Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		7	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		28	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-		1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	352		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	3.63		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	20.6		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}, T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	525		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	4.94		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	18.8		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}, I_D = 0\text{ A}$	± 30	-	-	V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

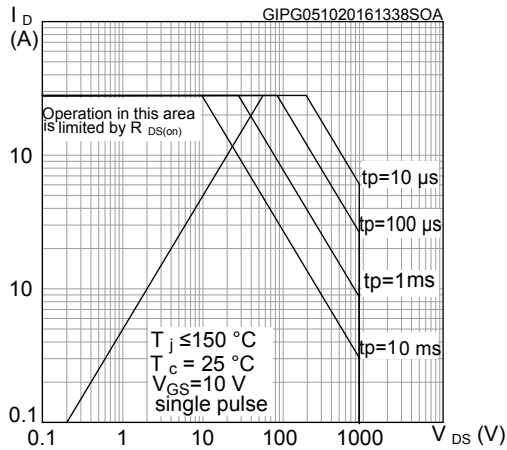


Figure 2. Thermal impedance

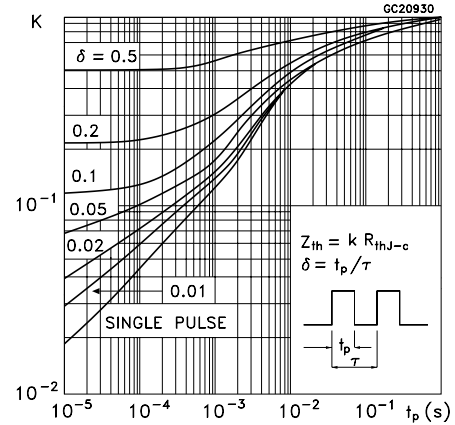


Figure 3. Output characteristics

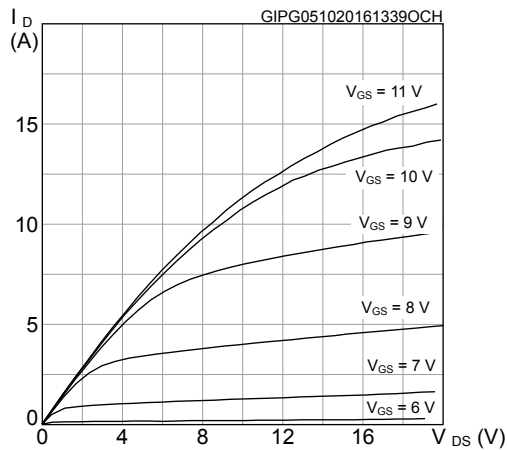


Figure 4. Transfer characteristics

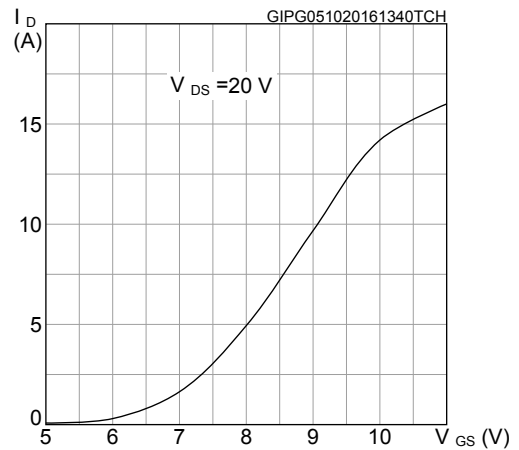


Figure 5. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

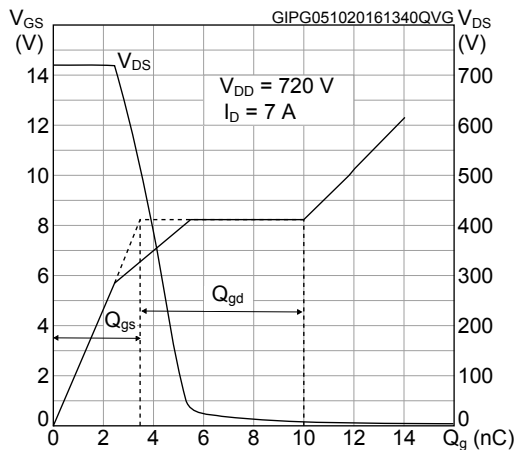


Figure 6. Static drain-source on-resistance

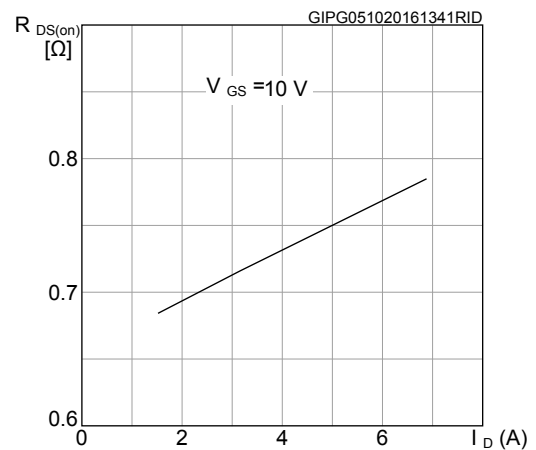
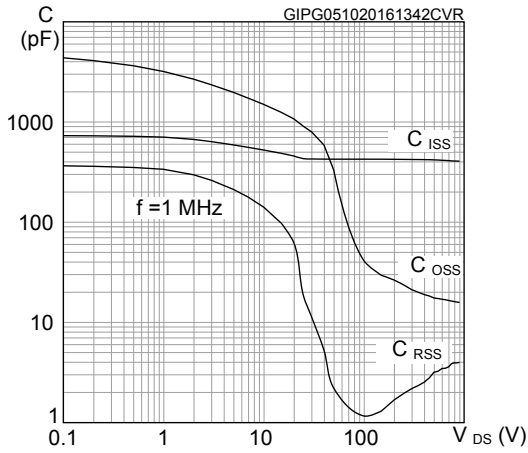
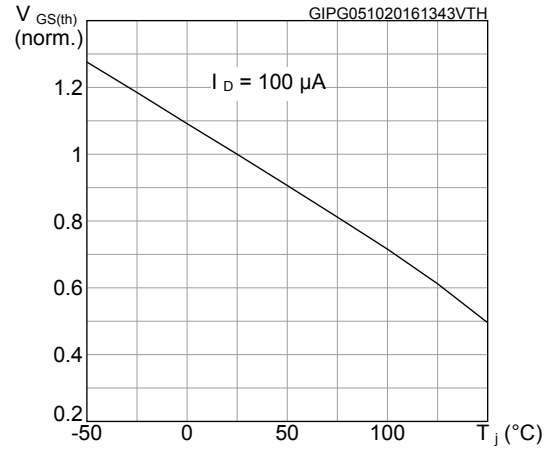
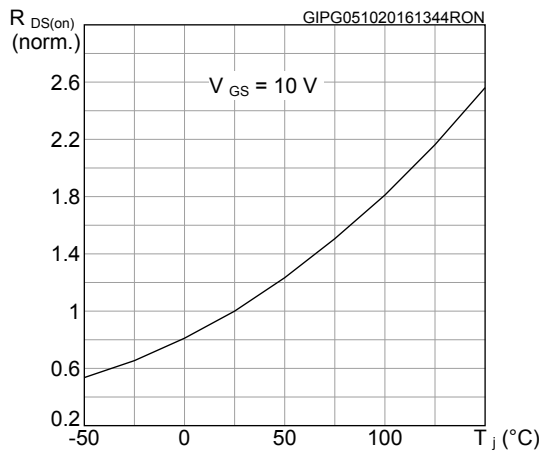
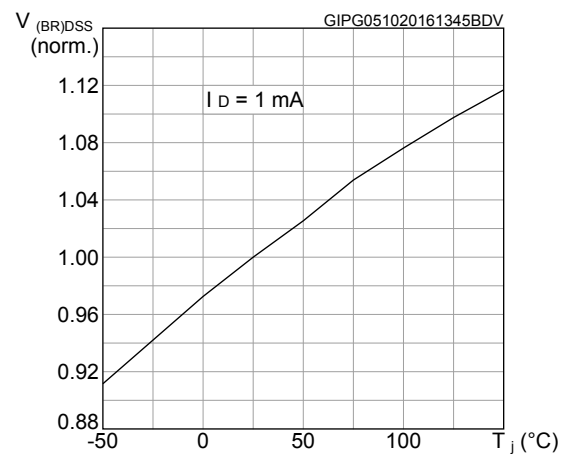
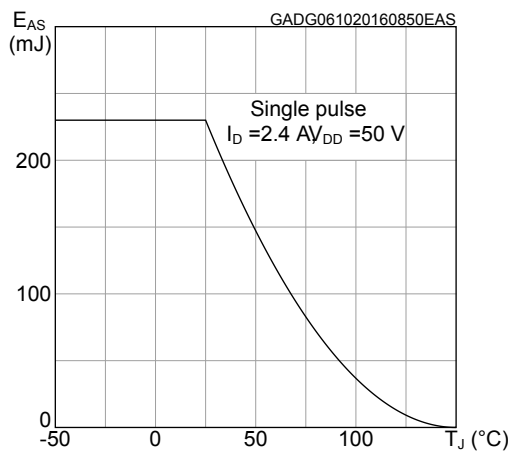
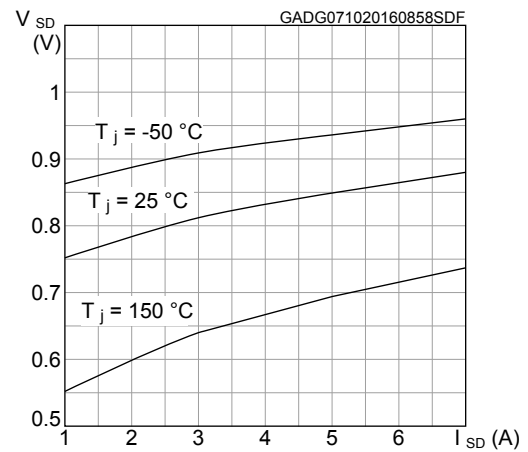
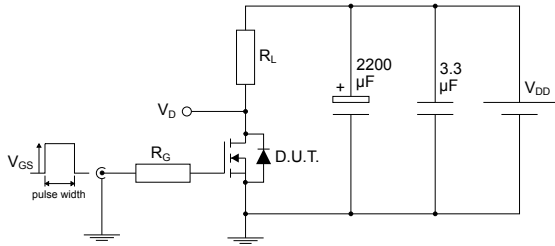
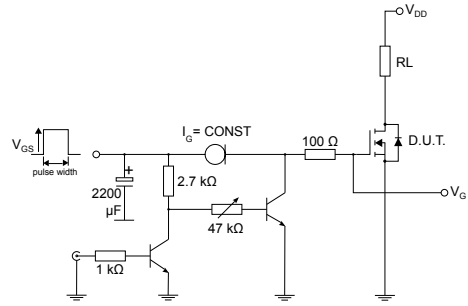


Figure 7. Capacitance variations

Figure 8. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

Figure 9. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

Figure 10. Normalized $V_{(BR)DSS}$ vs temperature

Figure 11. Maximum avalanche energy vs starting T_J

Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics


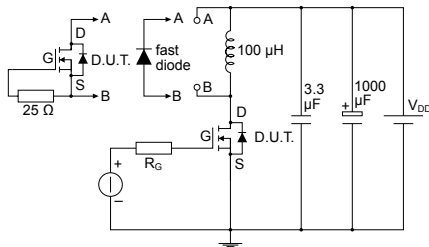
3 Test circuits

Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times


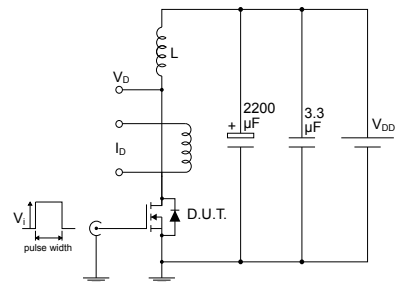
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Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior


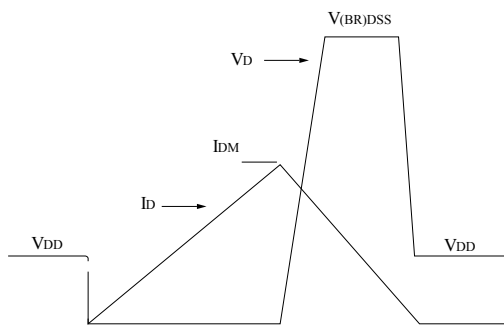
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Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times


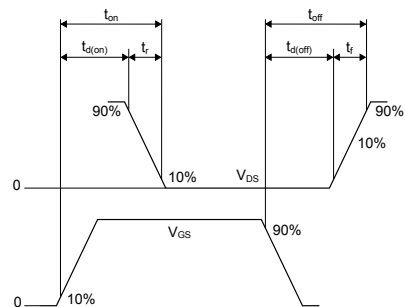
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Figure 16. Unclamped inductive load test circuit


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Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform


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Figure 18. Switching time waveform


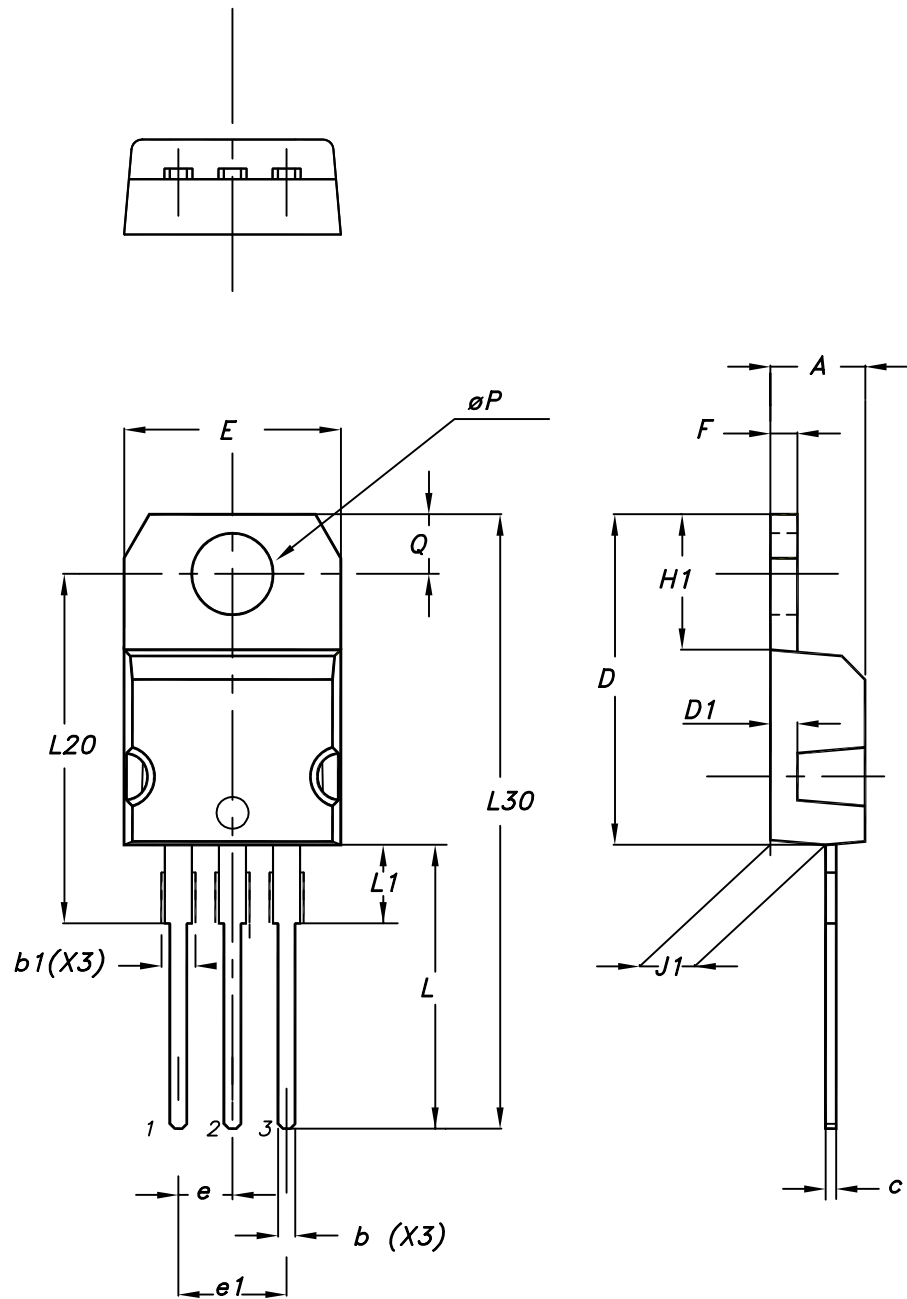
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4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-220 type A package information

Figure 19. TO-220 type A package outline



0015988_typeA_Rev_21

Table 9. TO-220 type A package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.55
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10.00		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13.00		14.00
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
øP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
07-Oct-2016	1	First release.
15-Feb-2018	2	Removed maturity status indication from cover page. The document status is production data. Modified Table 5. Dynamic . Modified Figure 5. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage . Minor text changes.

Contents

1	Electrical ratings	2
2	Electrical characteristics	3
2.1	Electrical characteristics (curves)	5
3	Test circuits	7
4	Package information	8
4.1	TO-220 type A package information	8
	Revision history	11
	Contents	12
	Disclaimer	13

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