TDA7442
TDA7442D

TONE CONTROL AND SURROUND
DIGITALLY CONTROLLED AUDIO PROCESSOR

1   FEATURES

- 4 STEREO INPUTS
- INPUT ATTENUATION CONTROL IN 0.5dB STEP
- TREBLE AND BASS CONTROL
- TWO SURROUND MODE AVAILABLE WITH 4 SELECTABLE RESPONSES:
  - MUSIC
  - SIMULATED STEREO
- TWO SPEAKER ATTENUATORS:
  - 2 INDEPENDENT SPEAKER CONTROLS IN 1dB STEPS FOR BALANCE FACILITY
  - INDEPENDENT MUTE FUNCTION
- ALL FUNCTIONS PROGRAMMABLE VIA SERIAL BUS
- 2 MONITOR OUTPUT (ONLY FOR TDA7442)

2   DESCRIPTION

The TDA7442/42D is volume tone (bass and treble) balance (Left/Right) processors for quality audio applications in TV and Hi-Fi systems.

It reproduces surround sound by using a program-

Figure 1. Packages

SO-28   SDIP-32

Table 1. Order Codes
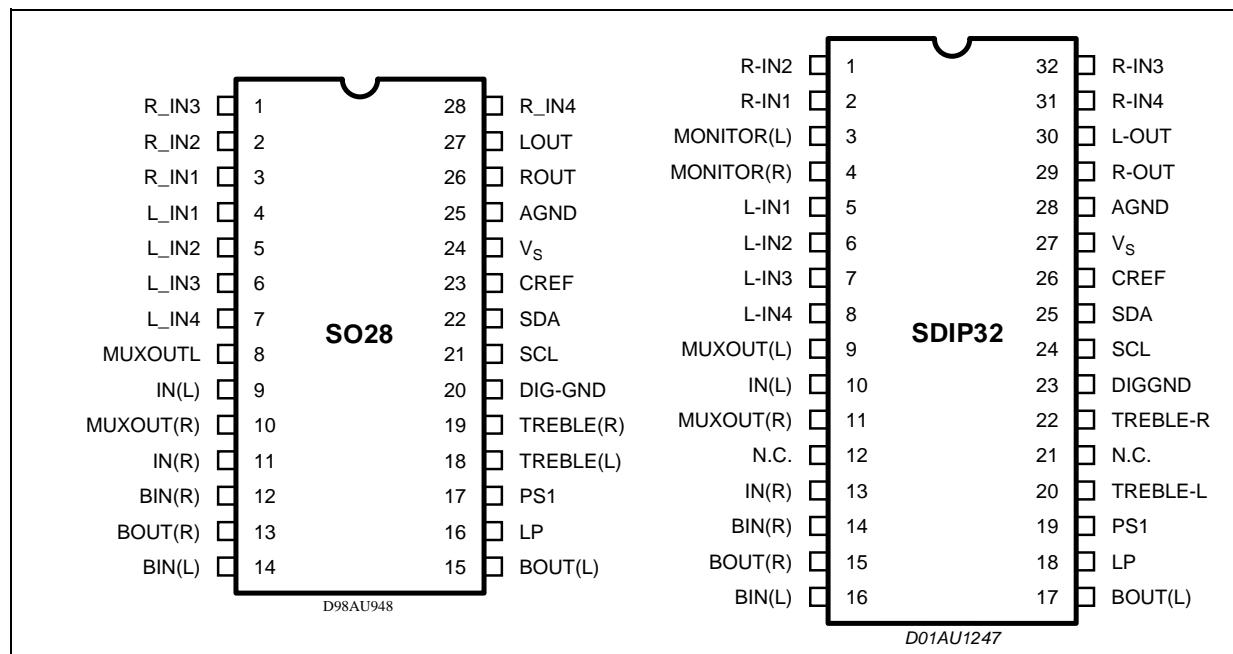
Part Number	Package
TDA7442	SDIP-32
TDA7442D	SO-28
TDA7442D013TR	Tape & Reel

mable phase shifter. Control of all the functions is accomplished by serial bus.

The AC signal setting is obtained by resistor networks and switches combined with operational amplifiers.
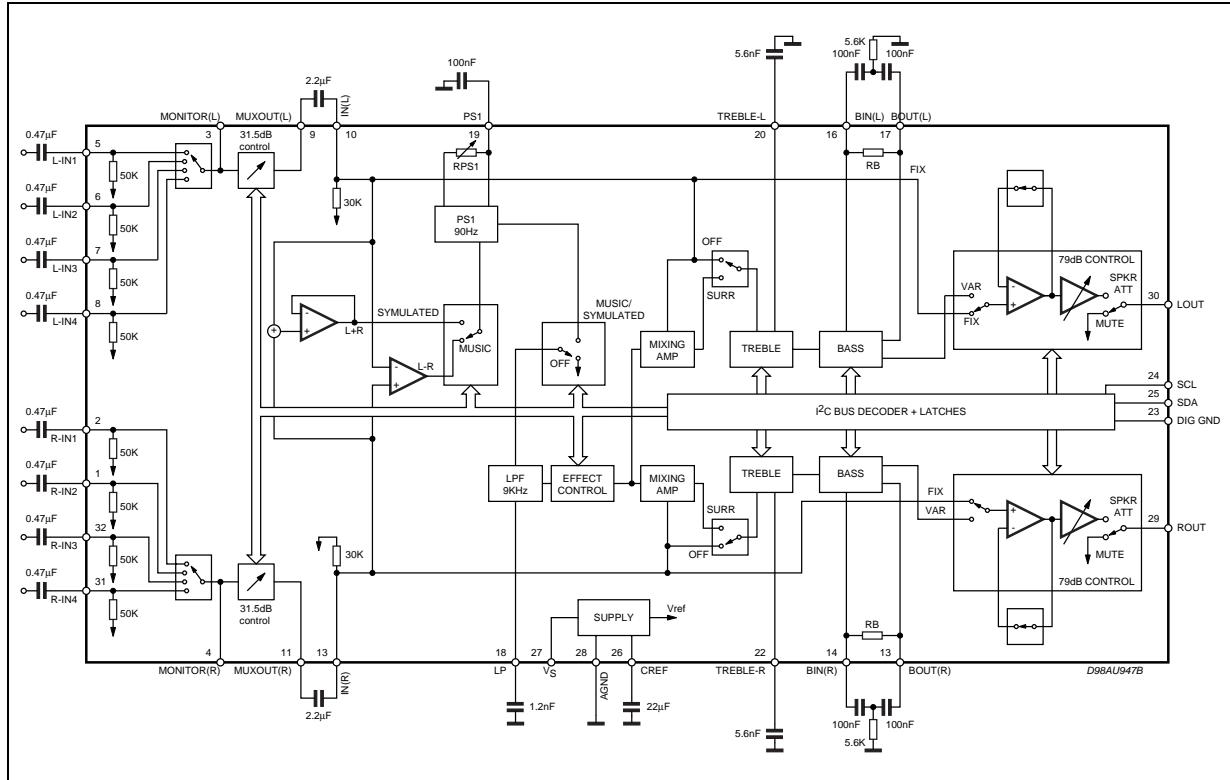
Thanks to the BIPOLAR/CMOS Technology used, Low Distortion, Low Noise and DC stepping are obtained.

Figure 2. Pin Connections (Top views)
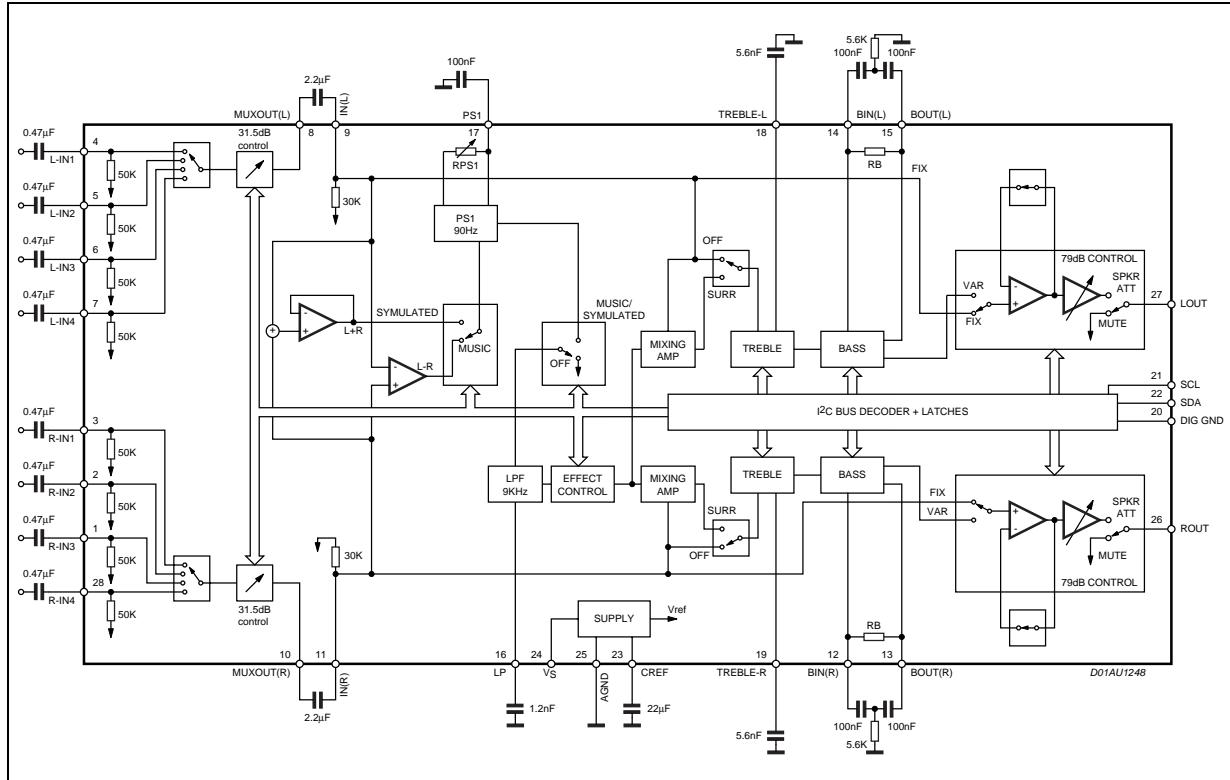
## Figure 3. Block Diagram (TDA7442)

Figure 4. Block Diagram (TDA7442D)

Table 2. Quick Reference Data

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_S	Supply Voltage	7	9	10.2	V
V_{CL}	Max. input signal handling	2			Vrms
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion V = 1Vrms f = 1KHz		0.01	0.1	%
S/N	Signal to Noise Ratio V_{out} = 1Vrms (mode = OFF)		106		dB
S_C	Channel Separation f = 1KHz		90		dB
	Treble Control (2db step)	-14		+14	dB
	Bass Control (2dB step)	-14		+14	dB
	Balance Control 1dB step (L_{CH}, R_{CH})	-79		0	dB
	Mute Attenuation		100		dB

Table 3. Thermal Data

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{th\ j-pins}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-pins	Max.	85	°C/W

Table 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_S	Operating Supply Voltage	11	V
T_{amb}	Operating Ambient Temperature	-10 to 70	°C
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +150	°C

Table 5. Electrical Characteristics

Refer to the test circuit T_{amb} = 25°C, V_S = 9V, R_L = 10KΩ, V_{in} = 1Vrms; R_G = 600Ω, all controls flat (G = 0dB), Effect Ctrl = -6dB, MODE = OFF; f = 1KHz unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
SUPPLY						
V_S	Supply Voltage		7	9	10.2	V
I_S	Supply Current		10	18	26	mA
SVR	Ripple Rejection	L_{CH} / $R_{CH\ out}$, Mode = OFF	60	80		dB
INPUT STAGE						
R_{IN}	Input Resistance		35	50	65	KΩ
V_{CL}	Clipping Level	THD = 0.3%	2	2.5		Vrms
C_{RANGE}	Control Range			31.5		dB
AV_{MIN}	Min. Attenuation		-1	0	1	dB
A_{VMAX}	Max. Attenuation		31	31.5	32	dB
A_{STEP}	Step Resolution			0.5	1	dB
BASS CONTROL						
G_b	Control Range	Max. Boost/cut	±11.5	±14.0	±16.0	dB
B_{STEP}	Step Resolution		1	2	3	dB
R_B	Internal Feedback Resistance		32	44	56	KΩ

Table 5. Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Refer to the test circuit T_{amb} = 25°C, V_S = 9V, R_L = 10KΩ, V_{in} = 1Vrms; R_G = 600Ω, all controls flat (G = 0dB), Effect Ctrl = -6dB, MODE = OFF; f = 1KHz unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
TREBLE CONTROL						
G_t	Control Range	Max. Boost/cut	+13.0	+14.0	+15.0	dB
T_{STEP}	Step Resolution		1	2	3	dB
EFFECT CONTROL						
C_{RANGE}	Control Range		- 21		- 6	dB
S_{STEP}	Step Resolution		0.5	1	1.5	dB
SURROUND SOUND MATRIX PHASE						
R_{PS10}	Phase Shifter 1: D1 = 0, D0 = 0		8.3	11.8	15.2	KΩ
R_{PS11}	Phase Shifter 1: D1 = 0, D0 = 1		10	14.1	18.3	KΩ
R_{PS12}	Phase Shifter 1: D1 = 1, D0 = 0		12.6	17.9	23.3	KΩ
R_{PS13}	Phase Shifter 1: D1 = 1, D0 = 1		26.4	37.3	48.85	KΩ

SURROUND SOUND MATRIX
TEST CONDITION (Phase Resistor Selection D0=0, D1=1, D2=0. D3=1, D4=0, D5=1, D6=0, D7=1)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
G_{OFF}	In-phase Gain (OFF)	Mode OFF, Input signal of 1kHz, 1.4 V_{p-p}, $R_{in} \rightarrow R_{out}$ $L_{in} \rightarrow L_{out}$	-1	0	1	dB
D_{GOFF}	LR In-phase Gain Difference (OFF)	Mode OFF, Input signal of 1kHz, 1.4 V_{p-p} $R_{in} \rightarrow R_{out}$, $L_{in} \rightarrow L_{out}$	-1	0	1	dB
G_{MUS}	In-phase Gain (Music)	Music mode, Effect Ctrl = -6dB Input signal of 1kHz, 1.4 V_{p-p} ($R_{in} \rightarrow R_{out}$), ($L_{in} \rightarrow L_{out}$)		7		dB
D_{GMUS}	LR In-phase Gain Difference (Music)	Music mode, Effect Ctrl = -6dB Input signal of 1kHz, 1.4 V_{p-p} ($R_{in} \rightarrow R_{out}$) - ($L_{in} \rightarrow L_{out}$)		0		dB
SPEAKER ATTENUATORS						
C_{range}	Control Range			79		dB
S_{STEP}	Step Resolution		-0.5	1	1.5	dB
E_A	Attenuation set error	Av = 0 to -20dB	-1.5	0	1.5	dB
		Av = -20 to -79dB	-3	0	2	dB
V_{DC}	DC Steps	adjacent att. steps	-3	0	3	mV
A_{MUTE}	Output Mute Condition		+70	100		dB
R_{VEA}	Input Impedance		21	30	39	KΩ
AUDIO OUTPUTS						
$N_{O(OFF)}$	Output Noise (OFF)	Output Mute, Flat B_W = 20Hz to 20KHz		4 5		µVrms µVrms
$N_{O(MUS)}$	Output Noise (Music)	Mode = Music , B_W = 20Hz to 20KHz,		30		mVrms
$N_{O(PSEUDO)}$	Output Noise (Pseudo Stereo)	Mode = Pseudo Stereo B_W = 20Hz to 20KHz,		30		mVrms
d	Distorsion	Av = 0 ; V_{in} = 1Vrms		0.01	0.1	%
S_C	Channel Separation		70	90		dB
V_{OCL}	Clipping Level	d = 0.3%	2	2.5		Vrms
R_{OUT}	Output Resistance		10	30	50	Ω

Table 5. Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Refer to the test circuit T_{amb} = 25°C, V_S = 9V, R_L = 10KΩ, V_{in} = 1Vrms; R_G = 600Ω, all controls flat (G = 0dB), Effect Ctrl = -6dB, MODE = OFF; f = 1KHz unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}	DC Voltage Level			3.8		V
MONITOR OUTPUTS						
d	Distorsion	Av = 0 ; V_{in} = 1Vrms		0.01	0.1	%
S_C	Channel Separation		70	90		dB
V_{OCL}	Clipping Level	d = 0.3%	2	2.5		Vrms
R_{OUT}	Output Resistance		20	50	70	Ω
V_{OUT}	DC Voltage Level			4.5		V
BUS INPUTS						
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage				1	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage		3			V
I_{IN}	Input Current		-5		+5	µA
V_O	Output Voltage SDA Acknowledge	I_O = 1.6mA			0.4	V

3 I^{2}C BUS INTERFACE

Data transmission from microprocessor to the TDA7442D and vice versa takes place through the 2 wires I^{2}C BUS interface, consisting of the two lines SDA and SCL (pull-up resistors to positive supply voltage must be connected).

3.1 Data Validity

As shown in fig. 5, the data on the SDA line must be stable during the high period of the clock. The HIGH and LOW state of the data line can only change when the clock signal on the SCL line is LOW.

3.2 Start and Stop Conditions

As shown in fig. 6 a start condition is a HIGH to LOW transition of the SDA line while SCL is HIGH. The stop condition is a LOW to HIGH transition of the SDA line while SCL is HIGH.

3.3 Byte Format

Every byte transferred on the SDA line must contain 8 bits. Each byte must be followed by an acknowledge bit. The MSB is transferred first.

3.4 Acknowledge

The master (μP) puts a restive HIGH level on the SDA line during the acknowledge clock pulse (see fig. 3). The peripheral (audio processor) that acknowledges has to pull-down (LOW) the SDA line during this clock pulse.
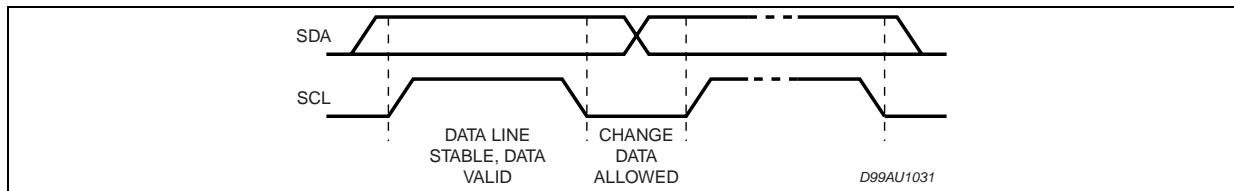
The audio processor which has been addressed has to generate an acknowledge after the reception of each byte, otherwise the SDA line remains at the HIGH level during the ninth clock pulse time. In this case the master transmitter can generate the STOP information in order to abort the transfer.

3.5 Transmission without Acknowledge
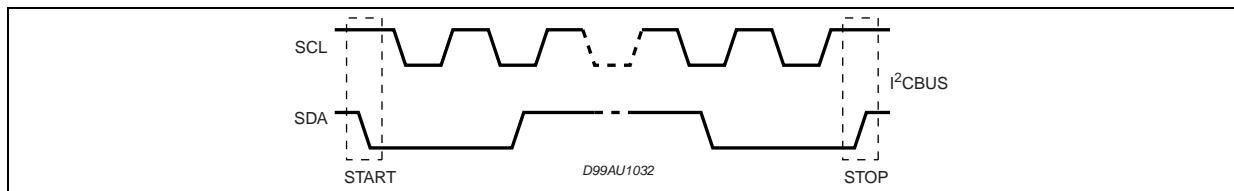
Avoiding to detect the acknowledge of the audio processor, the μP can use a simpler transmission: simply it waits one clock without checking the slave acknowledging, and sends the new data.

This approach of course is less protected from misworking.
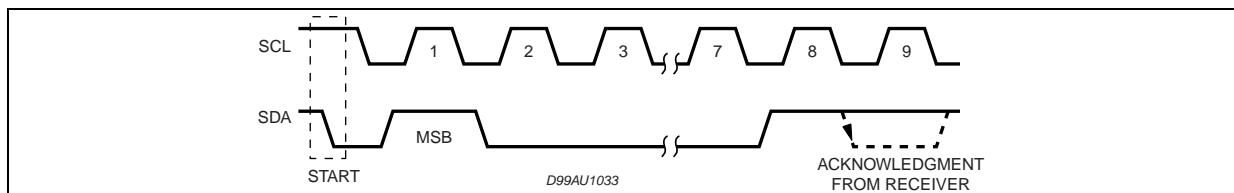
Figure 5. Data Validity on the I^{2}CBUS

**Figure 6. Timing Diagram of I^{2}CBUS**

**Figure 7. Acknowledge on the I^{2}CBUS**
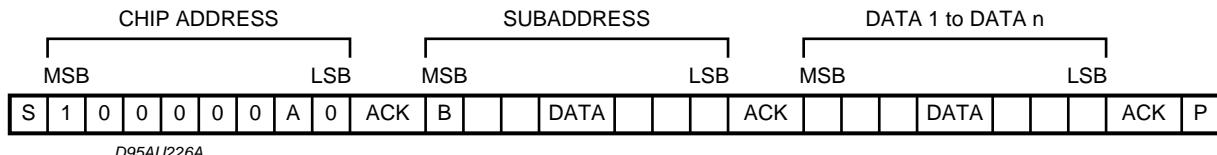
4 SOFTWARE SPECIFICATION

Interface Protocol

The interface protocol comprises:

■ A start condition (S)
■ A chip address byte, containing the TDA7442D
■ A subaddress bytes
■ A sequence of data (N byte + acknowledge)
■ A stop condition (P)

	CHIP ADDRESS									SUBADDRESS					DATA 1 to DATA n						
	MSB						LSB			MSB			LSB		MSB			LSB			
S	1	0	0	0	0	0	A	0	ACK	B		DATA		ACK			DATA			ACK	P

D95AU226A

ACK = Acknowledge

S = Start

P = Stop
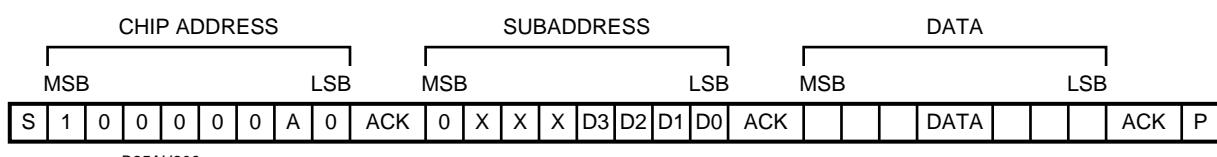
A = Address

B = Auto Increment

4.1 EXAMPLES

4.1.1 No Incremental Bus
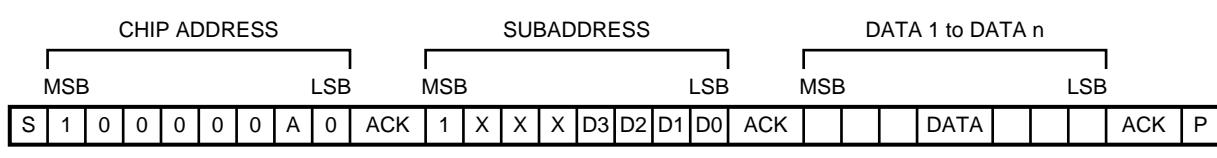
The TDA7442D receives a start condition, the correct chip address, a subaddress with the MSB = 0 (no incremental bus), N-datas (all these data concern the subaddress selected), a stop condition.

	CHIP ADDRESS									SUBADDRESS								DATA						
	MSB						LSB			MSB							LSB	MSB			LSB				
S	1	0	0	0	0	0	A	0	ACK	0	X	X	X	D3	D2	D1	D0	ACK			DATA			ACK	P

D95AU306

4.1.2 Incremental Bus

The TDA7442D receive a start conditions, the correct chip address, a subaddress with the MSB = 1 (incremental bus): now it is in a loop condition with an autoincrease of the subaddress whereas SUBADDRESS from "1XXX1010" to "1XXX1111" of DATA are ignored.

The DATA 1 concern the subaddress sent, and the DATA 2 concerns the subaddress sent plus one sent in the loop etc, and at the end it receivers the stop condition.

	CHIP ADDRESS									SUBADDRESS								DATA 1 to DATA n						
	MSB						LSB			MSB							LSB	MSB			LSB				
S	1	0	0	0	0	0	A	0	ACK	1	X	X	X	D3	D2	D1	D0	ACK			DATA			ACK	P

D95AU307

5 DATA BYTES

Address = 80(HEX)

5.1 Function Selection:

The first byte (subaddress)

MSB							LSB	SUBADDRESS
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	
B	X	X	X	0	0	0	0	INPUT ATTENUATION
B	X	X	X	0	0	0	1	SURROUND & OUT & EFFECT CONTROL
B	X	X	X	0	0	1	0	PHASE RESISTOR
B	X	X	X	0	0	1	1	BASS
B	X	X	X	0	1	0	0	TREBLE
B	X	X	X	0	1	0	1	SPEAKER ATTENUATION "L"
B	X	X	X	0	1	1	0	SPEAKER ATTENUATION "R"
B	X	X	X	0	1	1	1	NOT ALLOWED
B	X	X	X	1	0	0	0	NOT ALLOWED
B	X	X	X	1	0	0	1	INPUT MULTIPLEXER

B = 1 incremental bus; active
B = 0 no incremental bus;
X = indifferent 0,1

Input Attenuation Selection

MSB							LSB	INPUT ATTENUATION
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	0.5 dB STEPS
	1				0	0	0	0
	1				0	0	1	-0.5
	1				0	1	0	-1
	1				0	1	1	-1.5
	1				1	0	0	-2
	1				1	0	1	-2.5
	1				1	1	0	-3
	1				1	1	1	-3.5
								4 dB STEPS
	1	0	0	0				0
	1	0	0	1				-4
	1	0	1	0				-8
	1	0	1	1				-12
	1	1	0	0				-16
	1	1	0	1				-20
	1	1	1	0				-24
	1	1	1	1				-28

INPUT ATTENUATION = 0 ~ -31.5dB

5.2 Surround Selection

MSB							LSB	
D7	**D6**	**D5**	**D4**	**D3**	**D2**	**D1**	**D0**	**SURROUND MODE**
						0	0	SIMULATED STEREO
						0	1	MUSIC
						1	0	OFF
								OUT
					0			VAR
					1			FIX
								EFFECT CONTROL
	0	0	0	0				-6
	0	0	0	1				-7
	0	0	1	0				-8
	0	0	1	1				-9
	0	1	0	0				-10
	0	1	0	1				-11
	0	1	1	0				-12
	0	1	1	1				-13
	1	0	0	0				-14
	1	0	0	1				-15
	1	0	1	0				-16
	1	0	1	1				-17
	1	1	0	0				-18
	1	1	0	1				-19
	1	1	1	0				-20
	1	1	1	1				-21

PHASE RESISTOR SELECTION

MSB							LSB	**SURROUND PHASE RESISTOR**
D7	**D6**	**D5**	**D4**	**D3**	**D2**	**D1**	**D0**	**PHASE SHIFT 1 (KΩ)**
						0	0	12
						0	1	14
						1	0	18
						1	1	37

BASS SELECTION

MSB							LSB	**BASS**
D7	**D6**	**D5**	**D4**	**D3**	**D2**	**D1**	**D0**	**2 dB STEPS**
X	X	X	1	0	0	0	0	-14
X	X	X	1	0	0	0	1	-12
X	X	X	1	0	0	1	0	-10
X	X	X	1	0	0	1	1	-8
X	X	X	1	0	1	0	0	-6
X	X	X	1	0	1	0	1	-4
X	X	X	1	0	1	1	0	-2
X	X	X	1	0	1	1	1	0
X	X	X	1	1	1	1	1	0

5.2 Surround Selection (continued)

MSB							LSB	BASS
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	2 dB STEPS
X	X	X	1	1	1	1	0	2
X	X	X	1	1	1	0	1	4
X	X	X	1	1	1	0	0	6
X	X	X	1	1	0	1	1	8
X	X	X	1	1	0	1	0	10
X	X	X	1	1	0	0	1	12
X	X	X	1	1	0	0	0	14

SPEAKER SELECTION

MSB							LSB	SPEAKER/ATT
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	1 dB STEPS
X					0	0	0	0
X					0	0	1	-1
X					0	1	0	-2
X					0	1	1	-3
X					1	0	0	-4
X					1	0	1	-5
X					1	1	0	-6
X					1	1	1	-7
								8 dB STEPS
X	0	0	0	0				0
X	0	0	0	1				-8
X	0	0	1	0				-16
X	0	0	1	1				-24
X	0	1	0	0				-32
X	0	1	0	1				-40
X	0	1	1	0				-48
X	0	1	1	1				-56
X	1	0	0	0				-64
X	1	0	0	1				-72
								MUTE
X	1	0	1	X				
X	1	1	X	X				

X = INDIFFERENT 0,1
SPEAKER ATTENUATION = 0dB ~ -79dB

TREBLE SELECTION

MSB							LSB	TREBLE
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	2 dB STEPS
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	-14
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	-12
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	-10
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-8
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	-6
0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	-4

5.2 Surround Selection (continued)

MSB							LSB	TREBLE
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	2 dB STEPS
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	-2
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	6
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	8
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	10
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	12
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	14

INPUT SELECTION								
MSB							LSB	
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	INPUT MULTIPLEXER
X					0	0	0	IN2
X					0	1	0	IN3
X					1	0	0	IN4
X					1	1	0	IN1

X = INDIFFERENT 0,1
SPEAKER ATTENUATION = 0dB ~ -79dB

TREBLE SELECTION								
MSB							LSB	TREBLE
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	2 dB STEPS
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	-14
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	-12
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	-10
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-8
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	-6
0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	-4
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	-2
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	6
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	8
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	10
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	12
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	14
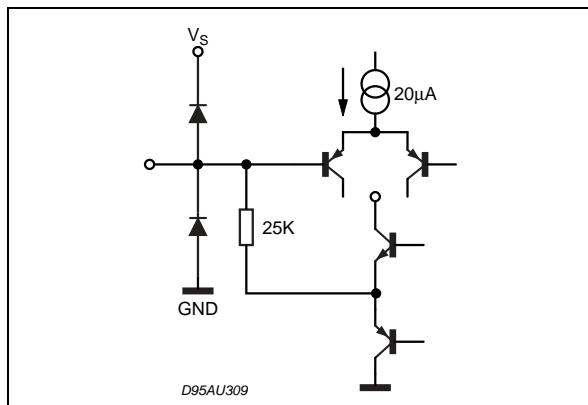
INPUT SELECTION								
MSB							LSB	
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	INPUT MULTIPLEXER
X					0	0	0	IN2
X					0	1	0	IN3
X					1	0	0	IN4
X					1	1	0	IN1
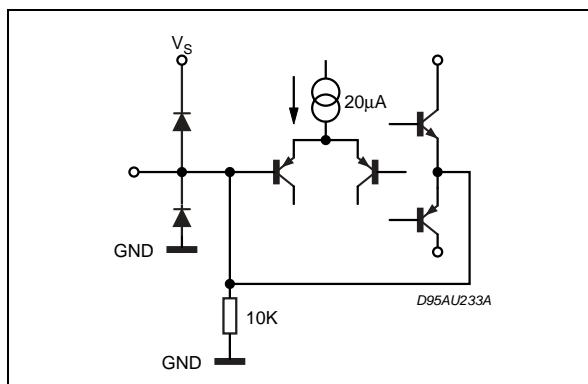
Table 6.

POWER ON RESET	
BASS	2dB
TREBLE	0dB
SURROUND & OUT CONTROL+ EFFECT CONTROL	OFF + FIX + MAX ATTENUATION
SPEAKER ATTENUATION L &R	MUTE
INPUT ATTENUATION	MAX ATTENUATION
INPUT	IN1
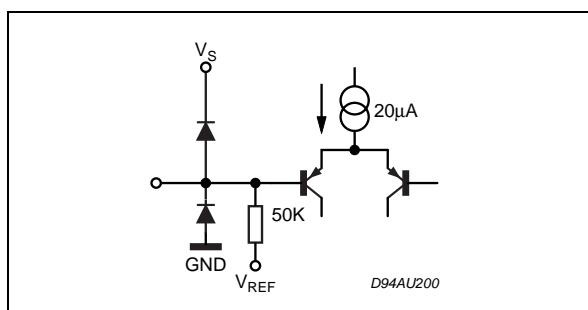
Figure 8. PIN: TREBLE-L, TREBLE-R
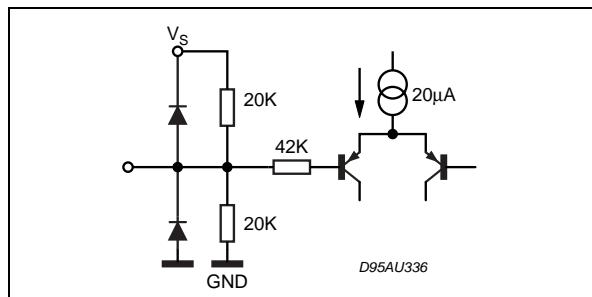
Figure 9. PIN: VOUT REF
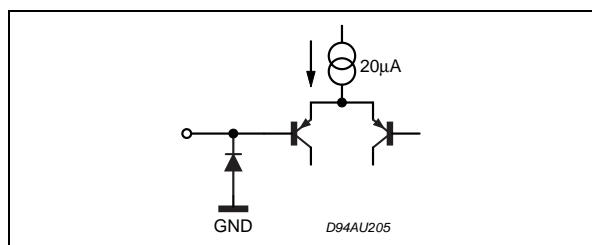
Figure 10. PIN: L-IN, R-IN, L-IN2, R-IN2, L-IN3, R-IN3,L-IN4, R-IN4,
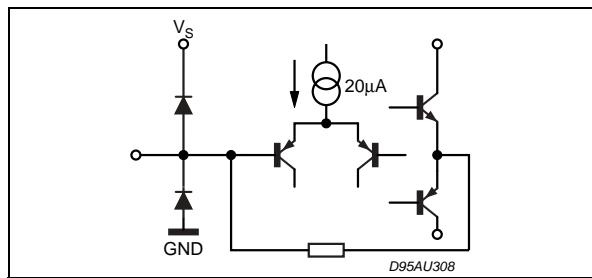
Figure 11. PIN: CREF
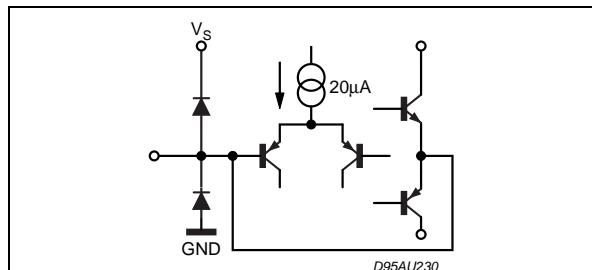

Figure 12. PIN: SCL, SDA
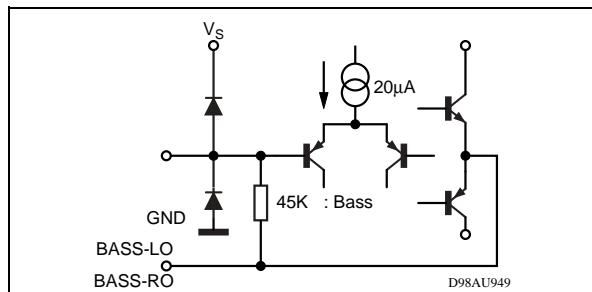
Figure 13. PIN: LP

Figure 14. PIN: L-OUT, R-OUT

Figure 15. PIN: BASS-LI, BASS-RI

Figure 16. PIN: BASS-LO, BASS-RO
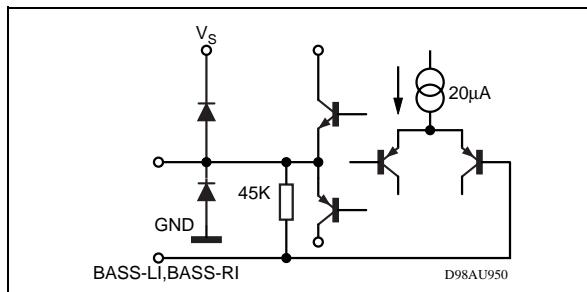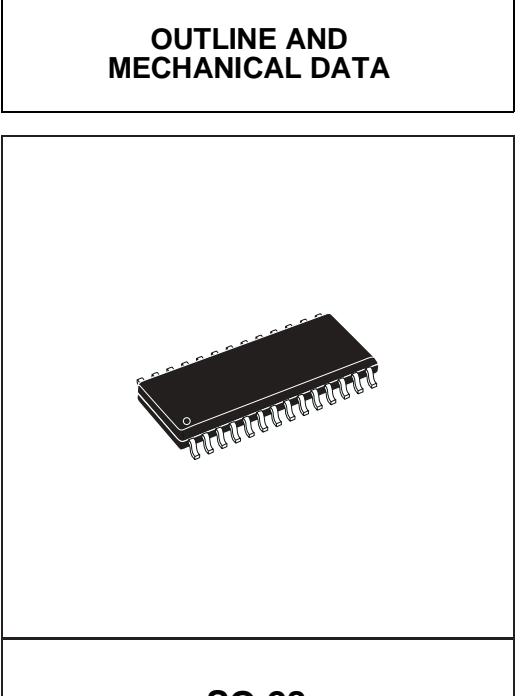
Figure 17. SO-28 Mechanical Data & Package Dimensions

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			2.65			0.104
a1	0.1		0.3	0.004		0.012
b	0.35		0.49	0.014		0.019
b1	0.23		0.32	0.009		0.013
C		0.5			0.020	
c1	45° (typ.)					
D	17.7		18.1	0.697		0.713
E	10		10.65	0.394		0.419
e		1.27			0.050	
e3		16.51			0.65	
F	7.4		7.6	0.291		0.299
L	0.4		1.27	0.016		0.050
S	8 ° (max.)					

OUTLINE AND MECHANICAL DATA

SO-28
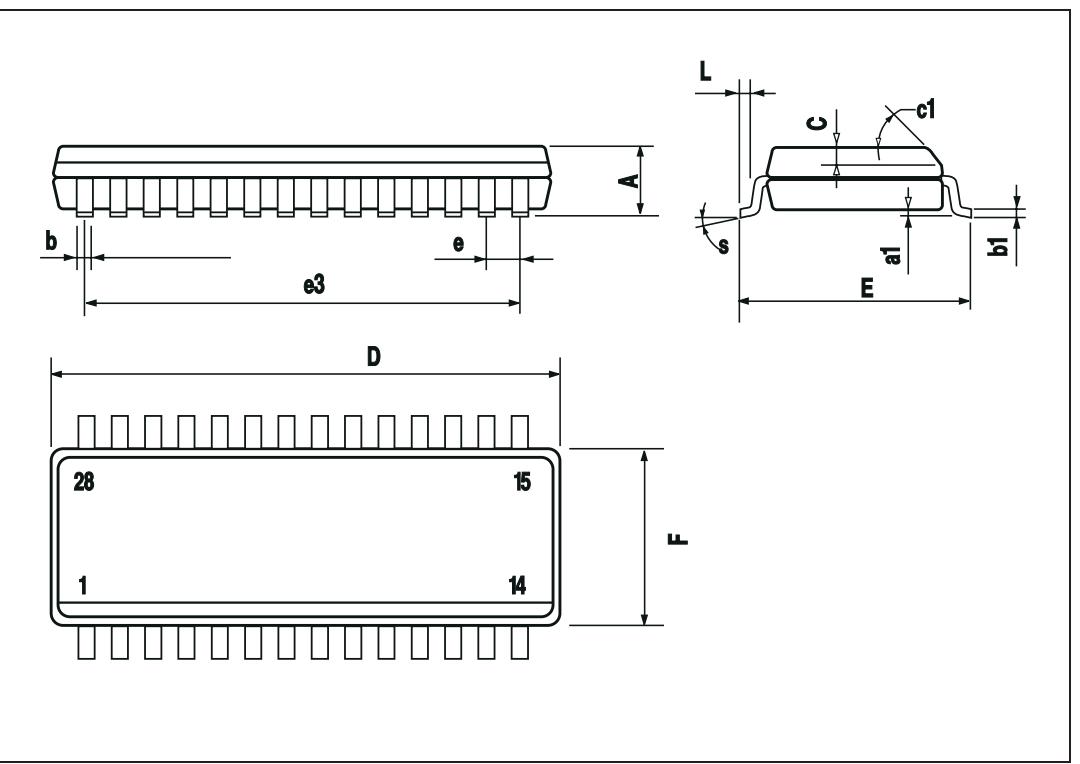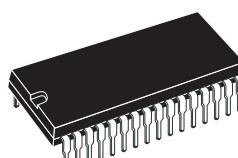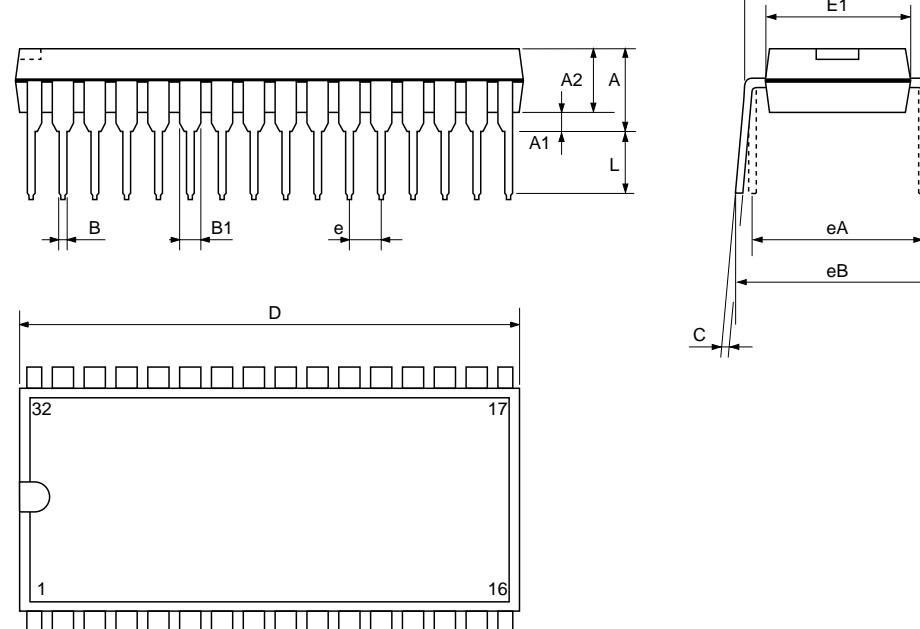
Figure 18. SDIP-32 Mechanical Data & Package Dimensions

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	3.556	3.759	5.080	0.14	0.147	0.2
A1	0.508			0.020		
A2	3.048	3.556	4.572	0.12	0.14	0.18
B	0.356	0.457	0.584	0.014	0.018	0.023
B1	0.762	1.016	1.397	0.03	0.04	0.055
C	0.203	0.254	0.356	0.008	0.01	0.014
D	27.43	27.94	28.45	1.08	1.1	1.12
E	9.906	10.41	11.05	0.39	0.409	0.433
E1	7.620	8.890	9.398	0.3	0.35	0.37
e		1.778			0.070	
eA		10.16			0.400	
eB			12.70			0.500
L	2.540	3.048	3.810	0.1	0.12	0.15

OUTLINE AND MECHANICAL DATA

SDIP-32 (Shrink Plastic Dip 32L)

SDIP32M

0123183

Table 7. Revision History

Date	Revision	Description of Changes
January 2001	1	First issue.
June 2004	2	Changed the Style-sheet in compliance to the new "Corporate Technical Pubblications Design Guide"