Voltage Regulator, Bias Rail CMOS, Very Low Dropout, 500 mA

NCP145

The NCP145 is a 500 mA VLDO equipped with NMOS pass transistor and a separate bias supply voltage (V_{BIAS}). The device provides very stable, accurate output voltage with low noise suitable for space constrained, noise sensitive applications. In order to optimize performance for battery operated portable applications, the NCP145 features low I_Q consumption. The XDFN4 1.2 mm x 1.2 mm package is optimized for use in space constrained applications.

Features

- Input Voltage Range: 1.0 V to 5.5 V
- Bias Voltage Range: 2.4 V to 5.5 V
- Fixed Voltage Versions Available
- Output Voltage Range: 1.0 V to 1.8 V (Fixed)
- ±1.5% Accuracy over Temperature, 0.5% V_{OUT} @ 25°C
- Ultra–Low Dropout: Typ. 140 mV at 500 mA
- Very Low Bias Input Current of Typ. 80 μA
- Very Low Bias Input Current in Disable Mode: Typ. 0.5 μA
- Logic Level Enable Input for ON/OFF Control
- Output Active Discharge Option Available
- Stable with a 2.2 µF Ceramic Capacitor
- Available in XDFN4 1.2 mm x 1.2 mm x 0.4 mm Package
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Battery-powered Equipment
- Smartphones, Tablets
- Cameras, DVRs, STB and Camcorders

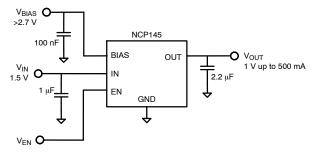


Figure 1. Typical Application Schematics



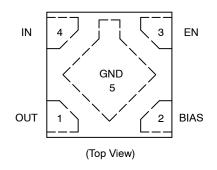
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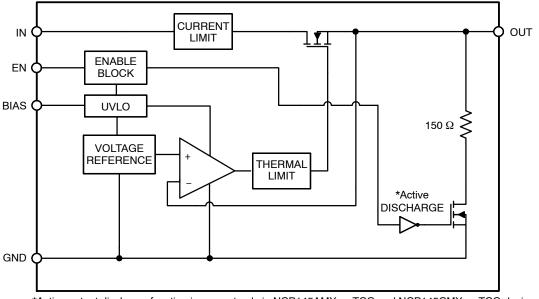
XX = Specific Device Code M = Date Code





ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.



*Active output discharge function is present only in NCP145AMXyyyTCG and NCP145CMXyyyTCG devices. yyy denotes the particular output voltage option.

Figure 2. Simplified Schematic Block Diagram

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No. XDFN4	Pin Name	Description
1	OUT	Regulated Output Voltage pin
2	BIAS	Bias voltage supply for internal control circuits. This pin is monitored by internal Under-Voltage Lockout Circuit.
3	EN	Enable pin. Driving this pin high enables the regulator. Driving this pin low puts the regulator into shutdown mode.
4	IN	Input Voltage Supply pin
5	GND	Ground

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V _{IN}	–0.3 to 6	V
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	–0.3 to (V _{IN} +0.3) \leq 6	V
Chip Enable, Bias Input	$V_{EN,} V_{BIAS}$	–0.3 to 6	V
Output Short Circuit Duration	t _{SC}	unlimited	s
Maximum Junction Temperature	TJ	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{STG}	–55 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD _{HBM}	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD _{MM}	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.
Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
This device series incorporates ESD protection (except OUT pin) and is tested by the following methods: ESD Human Body Model tested per EIA/JESD22-A114

ESD Machine Model tested per EIA/JESD22-A115

Latchup Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78.

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, XDFN4 1.2 mm x 1.2 mm Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 3)	$R_{ ext{ hetaJA}}$	170	°C/W

This data was derived by thermal simulations for a single device mounted on the 40 mm x 40 mm x 1.6 mm FR4 PCB with 2-ounce 800 sq З. mm copper area on top and bottom.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 85^{\circ}C$; $V_{BIAS} = 2.7 \text{ V or } (V_{OUT} + 1.6 \text{ V})$, whichever is greater, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 1.6 \text{ V}$
0.3 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA, V _{EN} = 1 V, unless otherwise noted. C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{OUT} = 2.2 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 0.1 μ F. Typical values are at T _J = +25°C.
Min/Max values are for $-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 85^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted. (Note 4)

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage Range		V _{IN}	V _{OUT} + V _{DO}		5.5	V
Operating Bias Voltage Range		V _{BIAS}	(V _{OUT} + 1.40) ≥ 2.4		5.5	V
Undervoltage Lock-out	V _{BIAS} Rising Hysteresis	UVLO		1.6 0.2		V
Output Voltage Accuracy		V _{OUT}		±0.5		%
Output Voltage Accuracy	$\begin{array}{l} -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C, \ V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.3 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq \\ V_{OUT(NOM)} + 1.0 \ V, \ 2.7 \ V \ or \ (V_{OUT(NOM)} + \\ 1.6 \ V), \ whichever \ is \ greater < V_{BIAS} < 5.5 \ V, \\ 1 \ mA < I_{OUT} < 500 \ mA \end{array}$	V _{OUT}	-1.5		+1.5	%
V _{IN} Line Regulation	$V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.3 \text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 5.0 \text{ V}$	Line _{Reg}		0.01		%/V
V _{BIAS} Line Regulation	2.7 V or (V_{OUT(NOM)} + 1.6 V), whichever is greater < V_{BIAS} < 5.5 V	Line _{Reg}		0.01		%/V
Load Regulation	I _{OUT} = 1 mA to 500 mA	Load _{Reg}		1.5		mV
V _{IN} Dropout Voltage	I _{OUT} = 150 mA (Note 5)	V _{DO}		37	75	mV
	I _{OUT} = 500 mA (Note 5)	V _{DO}		140	250	
V _{BIAS} Dropout Voltage	I_{OUT} = 500 mA, V_{IN} = V_{BIAS} (Note 5)	V _{DO}		1.1	1.5	V
Output Current Limit	V _{OUT} = 90% V _{OUT(NOM)}	I _{CL}	550	800	1000	mA
Bias Pin Operating Current	V _{BIAS} = 2.7 V	I _{BIAS}		80	110	μA
Bias Pin Disable Current	$V_{EN} \le 0.4 V$	I _{BIAS(DIS)}		0.5	1	μA
Vinput Pin Disable Current	$V_{EN} \le 0.4 V$	I _{VIN(DIS)}		0.5	1	μA
EN Pin Threshold Voltage	EN Input Voltage "H"	V _{EN(H)}	0.9			V
	EN Input Voltage "L"	V _{EN(L)}			0.4	
EN Pull Down Current	V _{EN} = 5.5 V	I _{EN}		0.3	1	μΑ
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V_{IN} to $V_{OUT},$ f = 1 kHz, I_{OUT} = 150 mA, $V_{IN} \geq V_{OUT}$ +0.5 V	PSRR(V _{IN})		70		dB
	V_{BIAS} to $V_{OUT},$ f = 1 kHz, I_{OUT} = 150 mA, $V{\rm IN} \geq V_{OUT}$ +0.5 V	PSRR(V _{BIAS})		80		dB
Output Noise Voltage	V _{IN} = V _{OUT} +0.5 V, V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V, f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz	V _N		40		μV _{RMS}
Thermal Shutdown	Temperature increasing			160		°C
Threshold	Temperature decreasing			140		
Output Discharge Pull–Down	$V_{EN} \leq$ 0.4 V, V_{OUT} = 0.5 V, NCP145A and NCP145C options only	R _{DISCH}		150		Ω

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product

Performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics for the instead test conditions, unless otherwise holded. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.
Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization. Production tested at T_A = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during the testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.
Dropout voltage is characterized when V_{OUT} falls 3% below V_{OUT(NOM)}.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - NCP145xMX100TCG

 $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C; V_{BIAS} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{IN} = 1.3 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{EN} = 1 \text{ V}, C_{IN} = 1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{OUT} = 2.2 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}. \text{ Typical values are at } T_{J} = +25^{\circ}C. \text{ Min/Max values are for } -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted. (Note 6)}$

Parameter	Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	From assertion of V _{EN} to V _{OUT} = 98%V _{OUT(NOM)} . V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V	'A' option	t _{ON}		300		μs
Turn-On Slew Rate	V _{EN} 0 V to 1.0 V, V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V, V _{OUT} from 10 mV to 610 mV	'A' option	SR		9		mV/μs

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – NCP145xMX105TCG

 $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C; V_{BIAS} = 2.7 \text{ V}, V_{IN} = 1.35 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{EN} = 1 \text{ V}, C_{IN} = 1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{OUT} = 2.2 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}. \text{ Typical values are at } T_{J} = +25^{\circ}C. \text{ Min/Max values are for } -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted. (Note 6)}$

Parameter	Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	From assertion of V _{EN} to V _{OUT} = 98%V _{OUT(NOM)} . V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.05 V	'A' option	t _{ON}		260		μs
Turn-On Slew Rate	V_{EN} 0 V to 1.0 V, $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ = 1.05 V, V _{OUT} from 10 mV to 610 mV	'A' option	SR		11		mV/μs

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - NCP145xMX120TCG

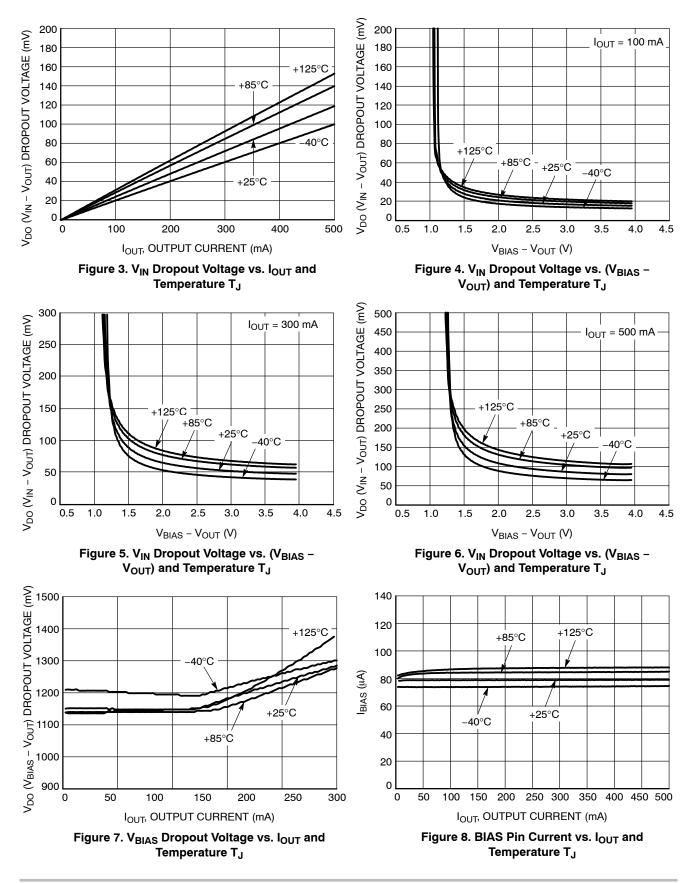
 $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C; V_{BIAS} = 2.8 \text{ V}, V_{IN} = 1.5 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{EN} = 1 \text{ V}, C_{IN} = 1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{OUT} = 2.2 \text{ }\mu\text{F}, C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \text{ }\mu\text{F}. \text{ Typical values are at } T_{J} = +25^{\circ}C. \text{ Min/Max values are for } -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted. (Note 6)}$

Parameter	Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Turn-On Time	From assertion of V_{EN} to $V_{OUT} =$	'A' option	t _{ON}		210		μs
	98%V _{OUT(NOM)} . V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.20 V	'C' option			310		
Furn-On Slew Rate V _{EN} 0 V to 1.0 V, V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.20 V, V _{OUT} from 10 mV to 610 mV		'A' option	SR		17		mV/μs
		'C' option			11		

 Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization. Production tested at T_A = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during the testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

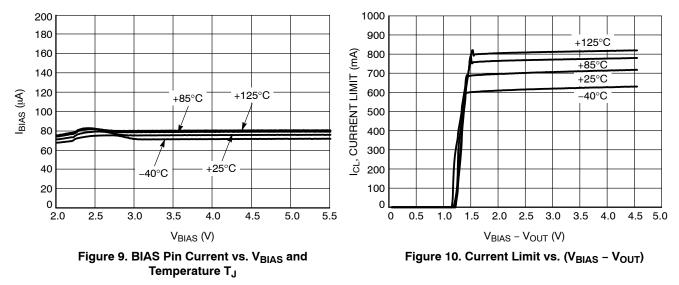


At $T_J = +25^{\circ}$ C, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3$ V, $V_{BIAS} = 2.7$ V, $V_{EN} = V_{BIAS}$, $V_{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0$ V, $I_{OUT} = 500$ mA, $C_{IN} = 1 \mu$ F, $C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \mu$ F, and $C_{OUT} = 2.2 \mu$ F (effective capacitance), unless otherwise noted.



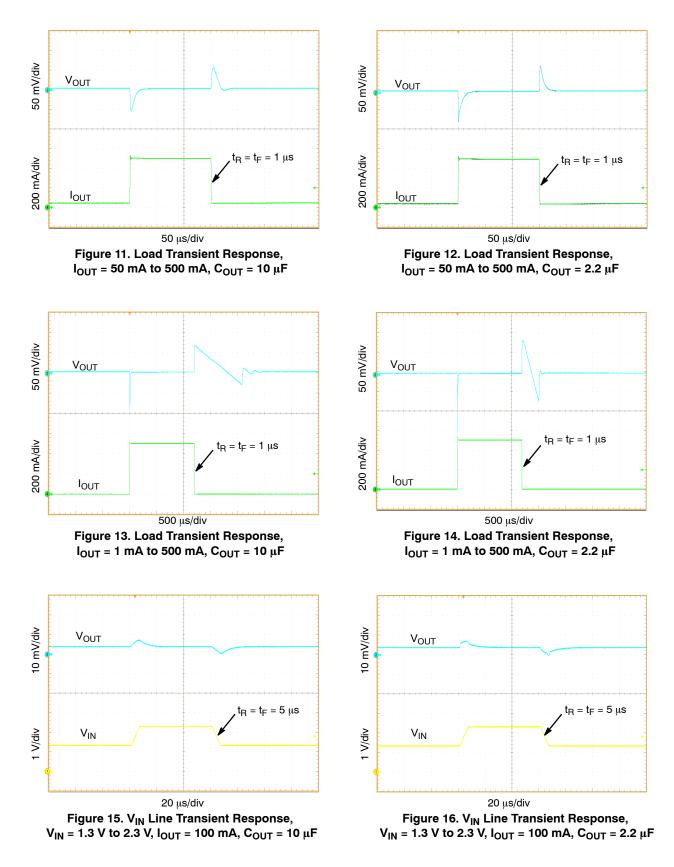


At T_J = +25°C, V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3 V, V_{BIAS} = 2.7 V, V_{EN} = V_{BIAS}, V_{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V, I_{OUT} = 500 mA, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 0.1 μ F, and C_{OUT} = 2.2 μ F (effective capacitance), unless otherwise noted.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At $T_J = +25^{\circ}$ C, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3$ V, $V_{BIAS} = 2.7$ V, $V_{EN} = V_{BIAS}$, $V_{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0$ V, $I_{OUT} = 500$ mA, $C_{IN} = 1 \mu$ F, $C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \mu$ F, and $C_{OUT} = 2.2 \mu$ F (effective capacitance), unless otherwise noted.



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

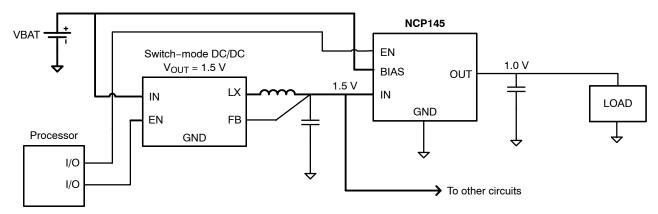


Figure 17. Typical Application: Low–Voltage DC/DC Post–Regulator with ON/OFF Functionality

The NCP145 dual–rail very low dropout voltage regulator is using NMOS pass transistor for output voltage regulation from V_{IN} voltage. All the low current internal control circuitry is powered from the V_{BIAS} voltage.

The use of an NMOS pass transistor offers several advantages in applications. Unlike PMOS topology devices, the output capacitor has reduced impact on loop stability. Vin to Vout operating voltage difference can be very low compared with standard PMOS regulators in very low Vin applications.

The NCP145 offers smooth monotonic start-up. The controlled voltage rising limits the inrush current.

The Enable (EN) input is equipped with internal hysteresis. NCP145 Voltage linear regulator Fixed version is available.

Dropout Voltage

Because of two power supply inputs V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} and one V_{OUT} regulator output, there are two Dropout voltages specified.

The first, the V_{IN} Dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{OUT} starts to decrease by percent specified in the Electrical Characteristics table. V_{BIAS} is high enough; specific value is published in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The second, V_{BIAS} dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} pins are joined together and V_{OUT} starts to decrease.

Input and Output Capacitors

The device is designed to be stable for ceramic output capacitors with Effective capacitance in the range from 2.2 μ F to 10 μ F. The device is also stable with multiple capacitors in parallel, having the total effective capacitance in the specified range.

In applications where no low input supplies impedance available (PCB inductance in V_{IN} and/or V_{BIAS} inputs as example), the recommended $C_{IN} = 1 \,\mu\text{F}$ and $C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \,\mu\text{F}$ or greater. Ceramic capacitors are recommended. For the best performance all the capacitors should be connected to the NCP145 respective pins directly in the device PCB copper layer, not through vias having not negligible impedance.

When using small ceramic capacitor, their capacitance is not constant but varies with applied DC biasing voltage, temperature and tolerance. The effective capacitance can be much lower than their nominal capacitance value, most importantly in negative temperatures and higher LDO output voltages. That is why the recommended Output capacitor capacitance value is specified as Effective value in the specific application conditions.

Enable Operation

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. To get the full functionality of Soft Start, it is recommended to turn on the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} supply voltages first and activate the Enable pin no sooner than V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} are on their nominal levels. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected to V_{IN} or V_{BIAS} .

If the EN pin voltage is < 0.4 V the device is guaranteed to be disabled. The pass transistor is turned–off. The active discharge transistor is active so that the output voltage V_{OUT} is pulled down to GND through a 150 Ω resistor. If the EN pin voltage > 0.9 V the device is guaranteed to be enabled. The NCP145 regulates the output voltage and the active discharge transistor is turned–off. The EN pin has internal pull–down current source which assures that the device is turned–off when the EN pin is not connected.

Current Limitation

The internal Current Limitation circuitry allows the device to supply the full nominal current and surges but protects the device against Current Overload or Short.

Thermal Protection

Internal thermal shutdown (TSD) circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When TSD activated, the

regulator output turns off. When cooling down under the low temperature threshold, device output is activated again. This TSD feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating. Activation of the thermal protection circuit indicates excessive power dissipation or inadequate heatsinking. For reliable operation, junction temperature should be limited to +125°C maximum.

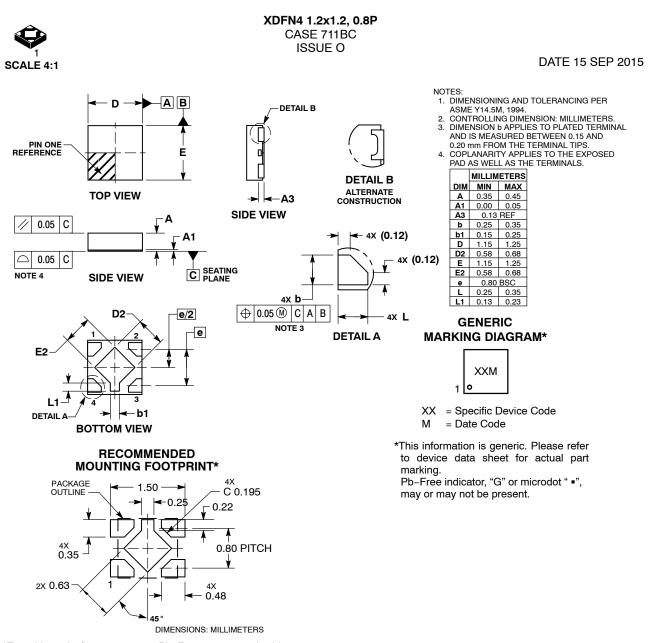
ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Nominal Output Voltage	Marking	Option	Package	Shipping [†]
NCP145AMX100TCG	1.00 V	HE			
NCP145AMX105TCG			Output Active Discharge Normal Turn-On Slew Rate	XDFN4	
NCP145AMX120TCG	1.20 V	HD		(Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP145CMX120TCG	1.20 V	HH	Output Active Discharge Slow Turn-On Slew Rate		

+ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

To order other package and voltage variants, please contact your ON Semiconductor sales representative





*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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