# CMOS Voltage Regulator, Very Low Dropout Bias Rail, 350mA

The NCV8720 is a 350 mA VLDO equipped with NMOS pass transistor and a separate bias supply voltage (V<sub>BIAS</sub>). The device provides very stable, accurate output voltage with low noise suitable for space constrained, noise sensitive applications. In order to optimize performance for battery operated applications, the NCV8720 features low I<sub>Q</sub> consumption. The NCV8720 is offered in WDFN6 2 mm x 2 mm package, wettable flanks option available for Enhanced Optical Inspection.

## Features

- Input Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 5.5 V
- Bias Voltage Range: 2.4 V to 5.5 V
- Fixed Output Voltage Device
- Output Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 2.1 V
- $\pm 2\%$  Accuracy over Temperature
- Ultra-Low Dropout: 110 mV typically at 350 mA
- Very Low Bias Input Current of Typ. 80 μA
- Very Low Bias Input Current in Disable Mode: Typ. 0.5 μA
- Low Noise, High PSRR
- Built-In Soft-Start with Monotonic VOUT Rise
- Stable with a 2.2 µF Ceramic Capacitor
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable; Device Temperature Grade 1: -40°C to +125°C Ambient Operating Temperature Range
- These are Pb–Free Devices

## **Typical Applications**

- Automotive, Consumer and Industrial Equipment Point of Load Regulation
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- FPGA, DSP and Logic Power Supplies
- Switching Power Supply Post Regulation
- Cameras, DVRs, STB and Camcorders

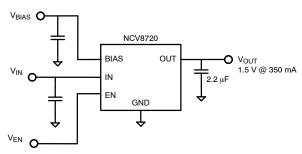


Figure 1. Typical Application Schematics



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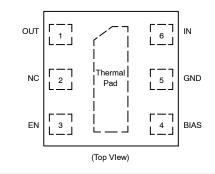
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### MARKING DIAGRAM



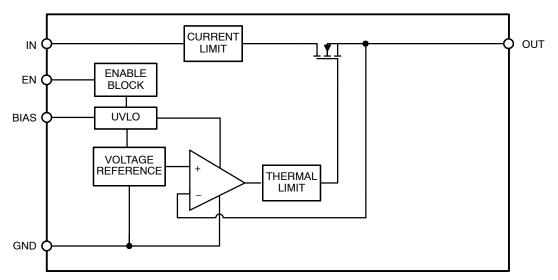
XX = Specific Device Code M = Date Code

## **PIN CONNECTIONS**



## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 9 of this data sheet.



### Figure 2. Simplified Schematic Block Diagram

# PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Pin Name	Description
1	OUT	Regulated Output Voltage pin
2	N/C	Not internally connected
3	EN	Enable pin. Driving this pin high enables the regulator. Driving this pin low puts the regulator into shutdown mode.
4	BIAS	Bias voltage supply for internal control circuits. This pin is monitored by internal Under-Voltage Lockout Circuit.
5	GND	Ground pin
6	IN	Input Voltage Supply pin
Pad		Should be soldered to the ground plane for increased thermal performance.

# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>IN</sub>	–0.3 to 6	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	–0.3 to (V <sub>IN</sub> +0.3) $\leq$ 6	V
Chip Enable and Bias Input	$V_{EN,} V_{BIAS}$	–0.3 to 6	V
Output Short Circuit Duration	t <sub>sc</sub>	unlimited	s
Maximum Junction Temperature	TJ	150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 to 125	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	-55 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>HBM</sub>	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>MM</sub>	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHĂRACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

2. This device series incorporates ESD protection (except OUT pin) and is tested by the following methods:

ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002

ESD Machine Model tested per AEC-Q100-003

Latchup Current Maximum Rating ±100 mA per AEC-Q100-004.

## **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
Input Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	(V <sub>OUT</sub> + V <sub>DO_IN</sub> )	5.5	V
Bias Voltage	V <sub>BIAS</sub>	$(V_{OUT} + 1.4) \geq 2.4$	5.5	V
Junction Temperature	TJ	-40	125	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, WDFN6 2 mm x 2 mm Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 3)	$R_{\theta JA}$	65	°C/W

 This data was derived by thermal simulations based on the JEDEC JESD51 series standards methodology. Only a single device mounted at the center of a high – K (2s2p) 3in x 3in multilayer board with 1–ounce internal planes and 2–ounce copper on top and bottom. Top copper layer has a dedicated 125 sqmm copper area.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Over Operating Temperature Range (T<sub>J</sub> = -40°C to +125°C), V<sub>BIAS</sub> = (V<sub>OUT</sub> + 1.4 V) or 2.5 V, whichever is greater; V<sub>IN</sub>  $\ge$  V<sub>OUT</sub> + 0.5 V, I<sub>OUT</sub> = 1 mA, V<sub>EN</sub> = 1.1 V, C<sub>OUT</sub> = 2.2  $\mu$ F, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>J</sub> = +25°C.

Parameter		Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage Range				V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> + V <sub>DO_IN</sub>		5.5	V
Operating	Bias Voltage Range			V <sub>BIAS</sub>	(V <sub>OUT</sub> + 1.4) ≥ 2.4		5.5	V
Output Vol	tage Range (Note 4)				0.8		2.1	V
Outrout	Nominal	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		V <sub>OUT</sub>		±0.5		%
Output Voltage Accuracy	Over $V_{BIAS}$ , $V_{IN}$ , $I_{OUT}$ , T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	$\begin{array}{l} V_{OUT} + 1.4 \ V \leq V_{BIAS} \leq 5. \\ V_{OUT} + 0.5 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq 4.5 \ V \\ 0 mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 350 \ mA \end{array}$	5 V, /,	V <sub>OUT</sub>	-2		+2	%
V <sub>IN</sub> Line R	egulation	$V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 0.5 V)$ to 4.5 V, $I_{OUT} = 1 mA$		$\Delta V_{OUT} / \Delta V_{IN}$		5.0		μV/V
V <sub>BIAS</sub> Line	Regulation	$V_{BIAS} = (V_{OUT} + 1.4 V) \text{ or } 2.5 V \text{ (which-ever is greater) to 5.5 V, I_{OUT} = 1 mA$		$\Delta V_{OUT} / \Delta V_{BIAS}$		16		μV/V
Load Regu	Ilation	$0 \text{ mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 350 \text{ mA}$ (no load to full load)		$\Delta V_{OUT} / \Delta I_{OUT}$		-1.0		μV/mA
V <sub>IN</sub> Dropou	ut Voltage (Note 5)		4 V,	V <sub>DO_IN</sub>		110	200	mV
V <sub>BIAS</sub> Drop	oout Voltage (Note 6)	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>OUT(NOM)</sub> + 0.3 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 350 mA		V <sub>DO_BIAS</sub>		1.15	1.4	V
Output Cur	rrent Limit	VOUT = 0.9 x VOUT(NOM)		I <sub>CL</sub>	420	600	1000	mA
Bias Pin C	urrent	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA to 350 mA		I <sub>BIAS</sub>		80	110	μΑ
Shutdown Current (I <sub>GND</sub> )		$V_{EN} \le 0.4$ V, $T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to	+85°C	ISHDN		0.5	2.0	μΑ
			f = 10 Hz			52		
			f = 100 Hz			56		
V <sub>IN</sub> Power-Supply Rejection Ratio		$I_{OUT} = 350 \text{ mA}$ f = 1	f = 1 kHz	PSRR (V <sub>IN</sub> )		65		dB
			f = 10 kHz			46		
			f = 100 kHz			37		
			f = 1 MHz			25		1
			f = 10 Hz			65		]
		V <sub>IN</sub> – V <sub>OUT</sub> ≥ 0.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 350 mA	f = 100 Hz	PSRR (V <sub>BIAS</sub> )		65		dB
V <sub>BIAS</sub> Pow	er-Supply Rejection		f = 1 kHz			70		
Ratio			f = 10 kHz			50		
			f = 100 kHz			35		]
			f = 1 MHz	1		24		<u>]                                    </u>
Output Noise Voltage		BW = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		V <sub>N</sub>		40		μVrмs
Inrush Current on V <sub>IN</sub>				I <sub>VIN_INRUSH</sub>		100 + I <sub>LOAD</sub>		mA
Startup Time		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 95% V <sub>OUT(NOM)</sub> , I C <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.2 μF	<sub>OUT</sub> = 350 mA,	t <sub>STR</sub>		140		μs
Enable Pin	High (enabled)			V <sub>EN(HI)</sub>	1.1			V
Enable Pin Low (disabled)			V <sub>EN(LO)</sub>	0		0.4	V	
Enable Pin Current V <sub>EN</sub> = 5.5 V			I <sub>EN</sub>		0.3	2.0	μA	
Undervoltage Lock-out V <sub>BIAS</sub> rising			UVLO		1.6		V	
Hysteresis		V <sub>BIAS</sub> falling		UVLU		0.2		V
Theursel	huddaum Tawa and	Shutdown, temperature increasing Reset, temperature decreasing		TsD		+160		°C
i nermai Si	hutdown Temperature					+140		°C
Operating Junction Temperature				Тј	-40		+125	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

4.  $V_{OUT}$  nominal value is factory programmable. 5. Measured for devices with  $V_{OUT(NOM)} \ge 1.2V$ . 6.  $V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$  with  $V_{OUT} = V_{OUT(NOM)} - 0.1V$ . Measured for devices with  $V_{OUT(NOM)} \ge 1.4$  V.

# **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

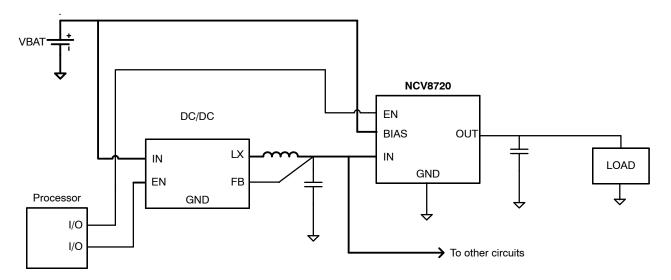
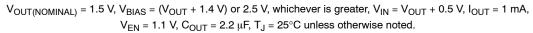
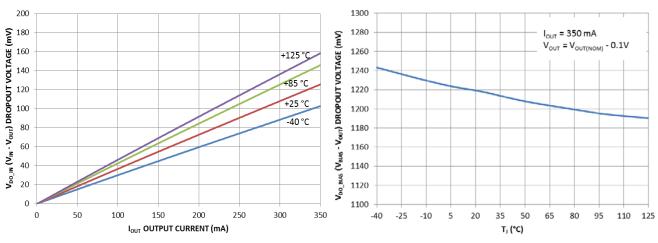


Figure 3. Typical Application: Low-Voltage Post-Regulator with ON/OFF functionality

# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**







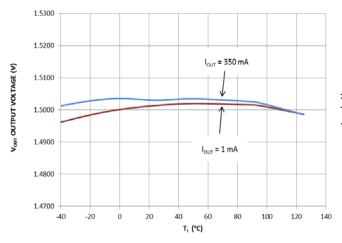


Figure 6. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

Figure 5. V<sub>BIAS</sub> Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature

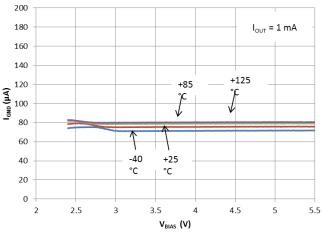
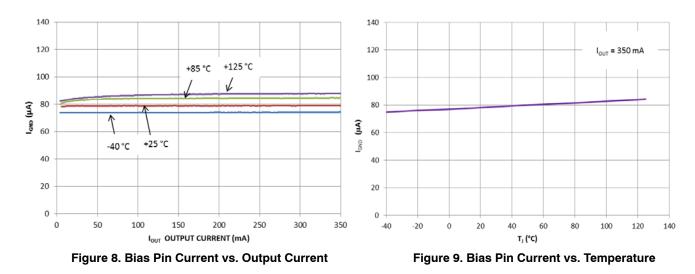
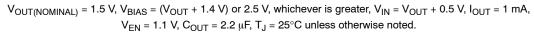
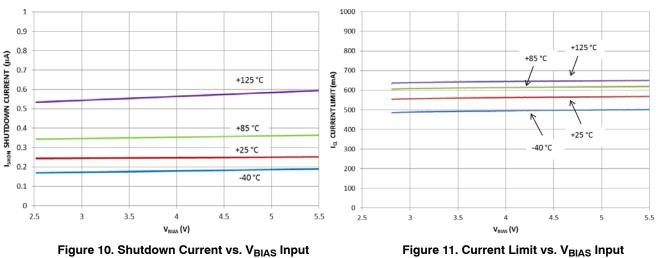


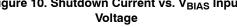
Figure 7. Bias Pin Current vs. V<sub>BIAS</sub> Input Voltage



# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**







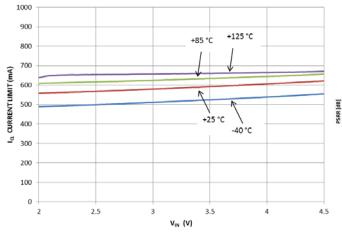
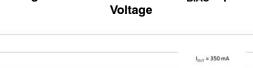
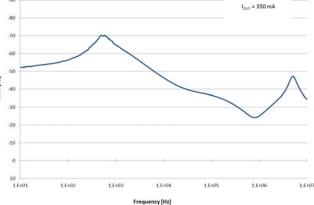
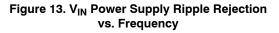


Figure 12. Current Limit vs. VIN Input Voltage







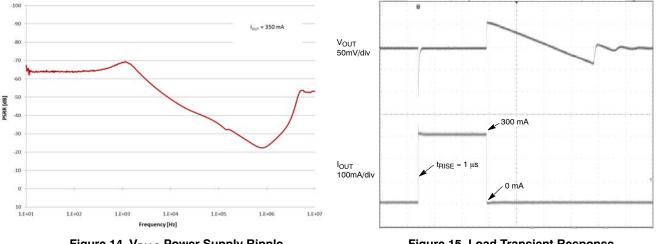


Figure 14. V<sub>BIAS</sub> Power Supply Ripple **Rejection vs. Frequency** 

Figure 15. Load Transient Response

### APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCV8720 dual-rail very low dropout voltage regulator is using NMOS pass transistor for output voltage regulation from  $V_{IN}$  voltage. All the low current internal controll circuitry is powered from the  $V_{BIAS}$  voltage.

The use of an NMOS pass transistor offers several advantages in applications. Unlike a PMOS topology devices, the output capacitor has reduced impact on loop stability.  $V_{IN}$  to  $V_{OUT}$  operating voltage difference can be very low compared with standard PMOS regulators in very low  $V_{IN}$  applications.

The NCV8720 offers built-in Soft-Start with monotonic  $V_{OUT}$  rise. The controlled voltage rising limits the inrush current.

The Enable (EN) input is equipped with internal hysteresis.

NCV8720 is a Fixed Voltage linear regulator.

#### **Dropout Voltage**

Because of two power supply inputs  $V_{IN}$  and  $V_{BIAS}$  and one  $V_{OUT}$  regulator output, there are two Dropout voltages specified.

The first, the  $V_{IN}$  Dropout voltage is the voltage difference ( $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ ) at which the regulator output no longer maintains regulation against further reductions in input voltage.  $V_{BIAS}$  is high enough, specific value is published in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The second,  $V_{BIAS}$  dropout voltage is the voltage difference ( $V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$ ) at which the regulator output no longer maintains regulation against further reductions in  $V_{BIAS}$  voltage.  $V_{IN}$  is high enough.

#### Input and Output Capacitors

The device is designed to be stable for ceramic output capacitors with Effective capacitance in the range from 2.2  $\mu$ F to 10  $\mu$ F. The device is also stable with multiple capacitors in parallel, having the total effective capacitance in the specified range.

In applications where no low input supplies impedance available (PCB inductance in V<sub>IN</sub> and/or V<sub>BIAS</sub> inputs as example), the recommended  $C_{IN} = 1 \,\mu\text{F}$  and  $C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \,\mu\text{F}$ or greater. Ceramic capacitors are recommended. For the best performance all the capacitors should be connected to the NCV8720 respective pins directly in the device PCB copper layer, not through vias having not negligible impedance.

When using small ceramic capacitor, their capacitance is not constant but varies with applied DC biasing voltage, temperature and tolerance. The effective capacitance can be much lower than their nominal capacitance value, most importantly in negative temperatures and higher LDO output voltages. That is why the recommended Output capacitor capacitance value is specified as Effective value in the specific application conditions.

#### **Enable Operation**

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected to  $V_{IN}$  or  $V_{BIAS}$ . When enabled, the device consumes roughly 20  $\mu$ A from Vin supply per 1 V nominal output voltage. That is why using the enable / disable function in power saving applications is recommended.

#### **Current Limitation**

The internal Current Limitation circuitry allows the device to supply the full nominal current and surges but protects the device against Current Overload or Short.

#### **Thermal Protection**

Internal thermal shutdown (TSD) circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When TSD activated, the regulator output turns off. When cooling down under the low temperature threshold, device output is activated again. This TSD feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

#### **Power Dissipation**

The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. For reliable operation junction temperature should be limited to  $+125^{\circ}$ C.

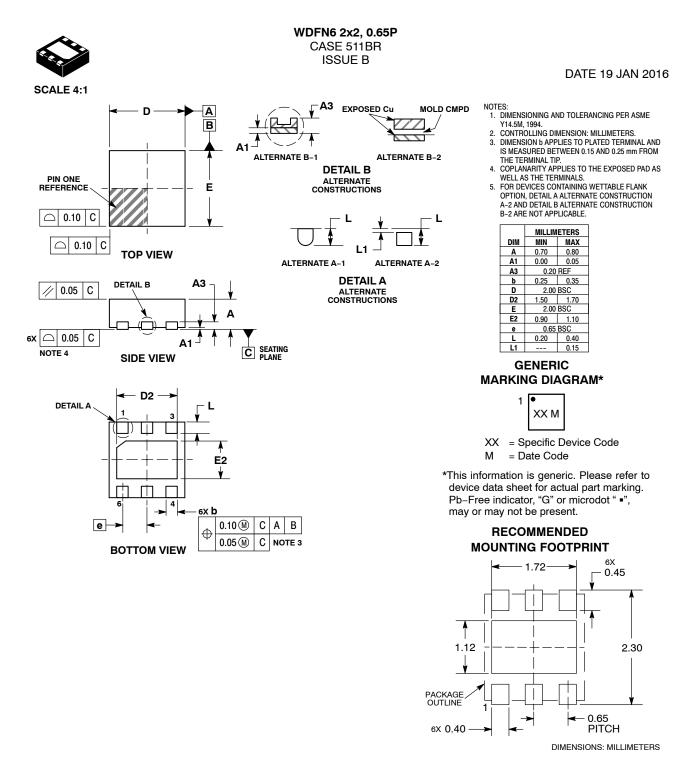
## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Nominal Output Voltage	Marking	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>		
NCV8720BMT090TBG	0.90 V	LU				
NCV8720BMT100TBG	1.00 V	LA				
NCV8720BMT105TBG	1.05 V	LC				
NCV8720BMT110TBG	1.10 V	LD				
NCV8720BMT115TBG	1.15 V	LE				
NCV8720BMT120TBG	1.20 V	LF				
NCV8720BMT125TBG	1.25 V	LG	WDFN6	3000 / Tape & Reel		
NCV8720BMT130TBG	1.30 V	LH	(Non-Wettable Flank)			
NCV8720BMT135TBG	1.35 V	LJ	(Pb-Free)			
NCV8720BMT140TBG	1.40 V	LK				
NCV8720BMT145TBG	1.45 V	LL				
NCV8720BMT150TBG	1.50 V	LM				
NCV8720BMT160TBG	1.60 V	LN				
NCV8720BMT170TBG	1.70 V	LP				
NCV8720BMT180TBG	1.80 V	LQ				
NCV8720BMTW090TBG	0.90 V	KU				
NCV8720BMTW110TBG	1.10 V	KD				
NCV8720BMTW120TBG	1.20 V	KF	WDFN6			
NCV8720BMTW130TBG	1.30 V	КН	(Wettable Flank) (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel		
NCV8720BMTW150TBG	1.50 V	KM				
NCV8720BMTW180TBG	1.80 V	KQ	1			

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

To order other package and voltage variants, please contact your ON sales representative





 
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 DESCRIPTION:
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